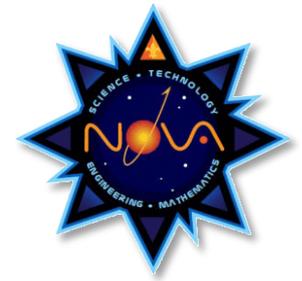
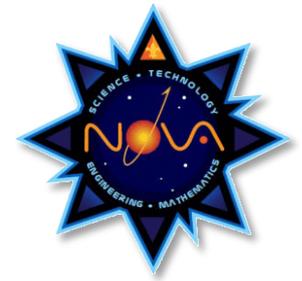


What is Block and Tackle?

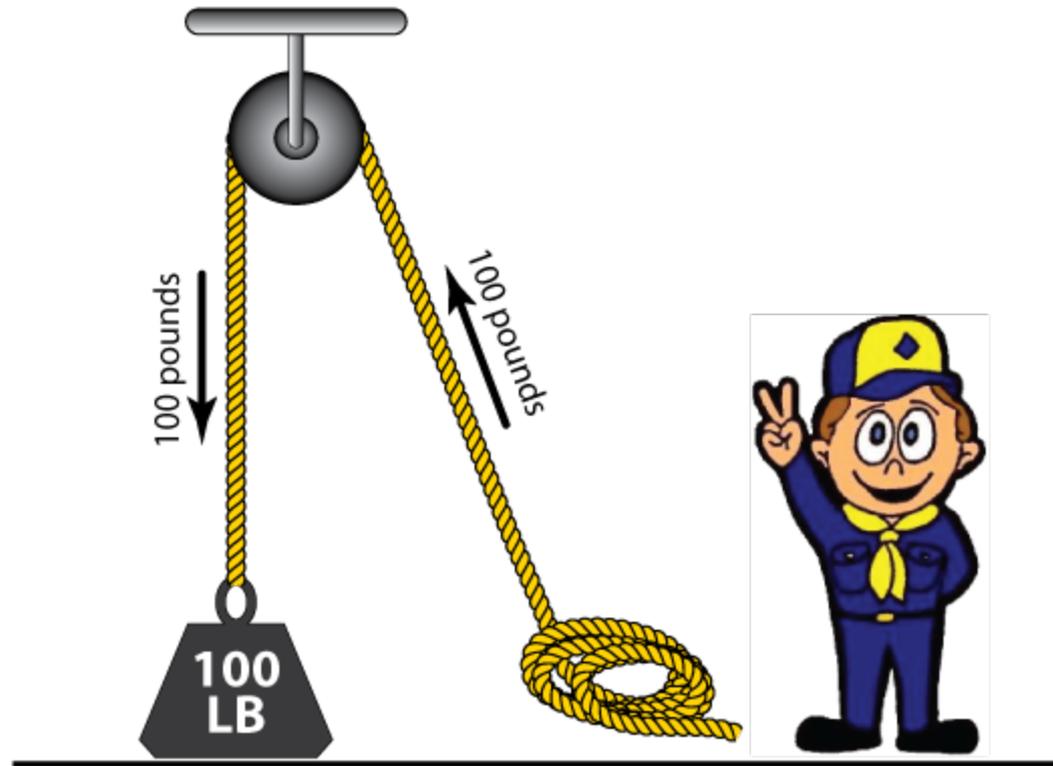


- ▶ It is a “compound machine” made up of pulleys and rope.
- ▶ A pulley is a “simple machine.”
- ▶ The parts with the pulleys form the “block.”
The rope is the “tackle.”

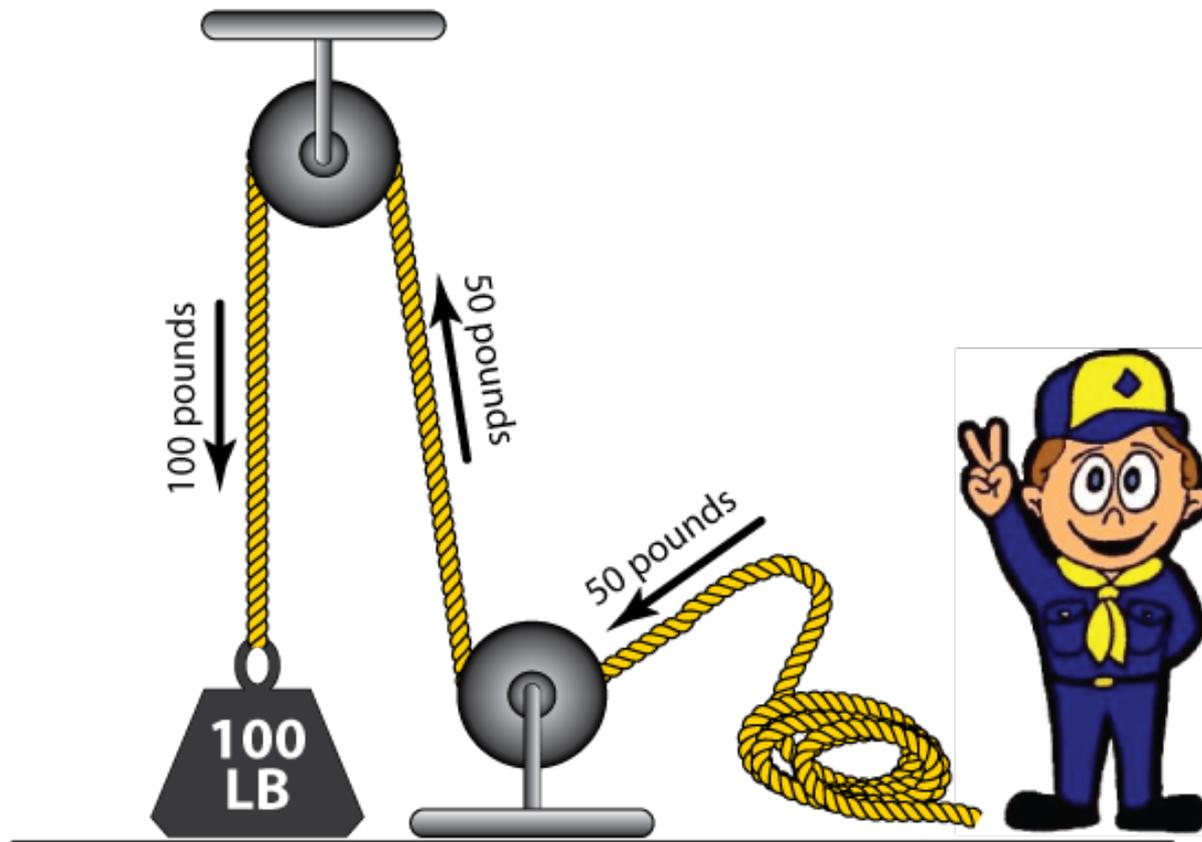
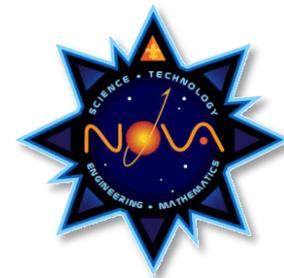
OK, what's a pulley?



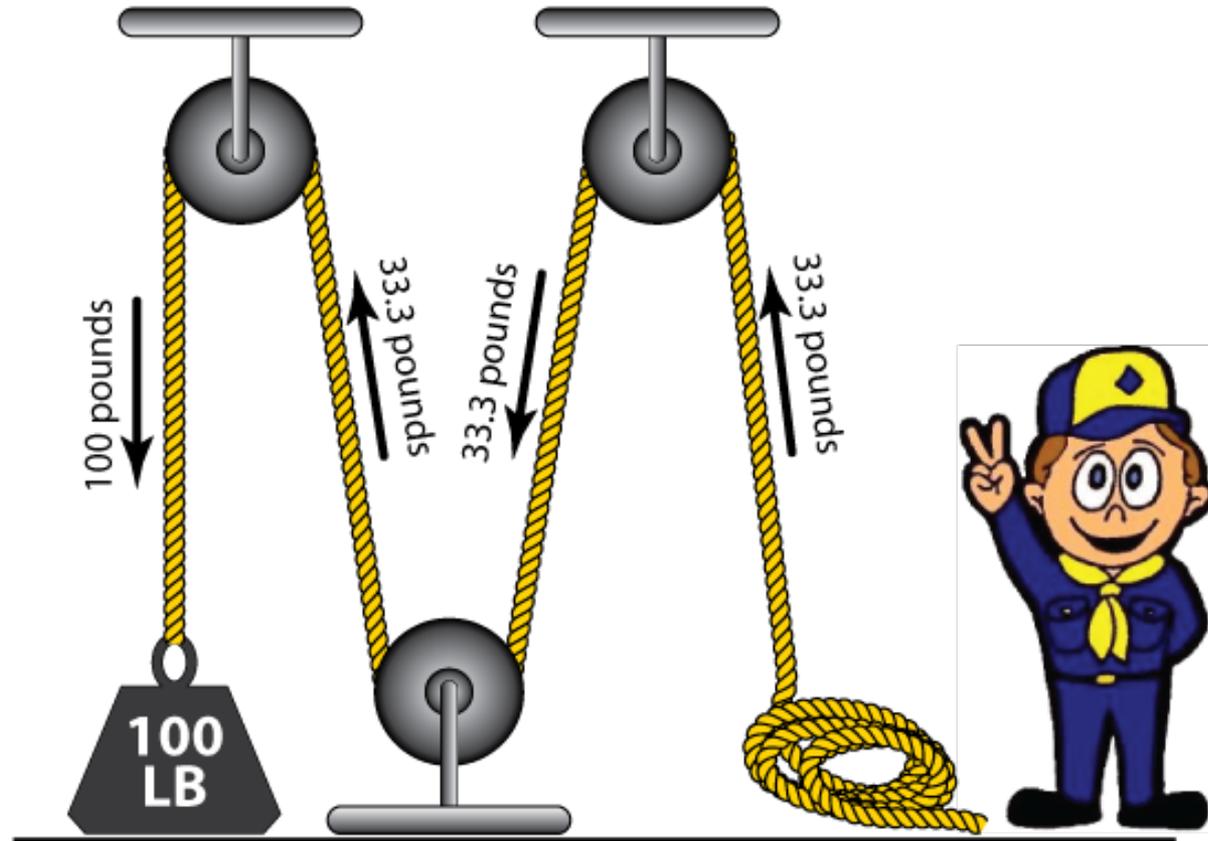
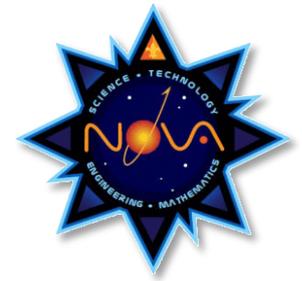
- ▶ A simple machine that changes the direction of a force in a rope.



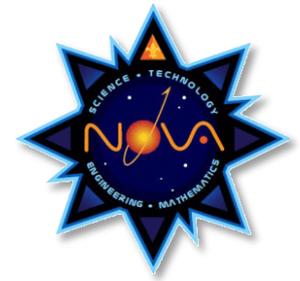
Block and Tackle - how it works...



Block and Tackle - how it works...



What it looks like from the side...

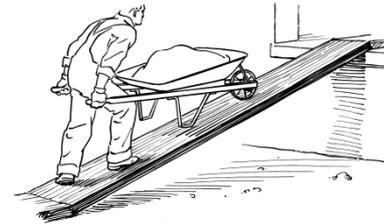


Grafton Scouts
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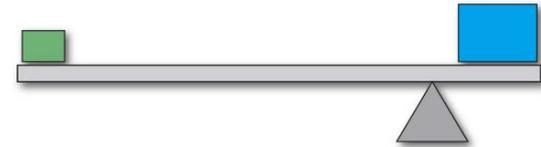
What are the other “simple machines?”



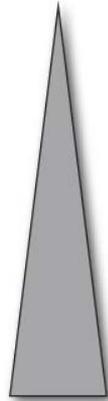
- ▶ Inclined Plane



- ▶ Lever (and fulcrum)



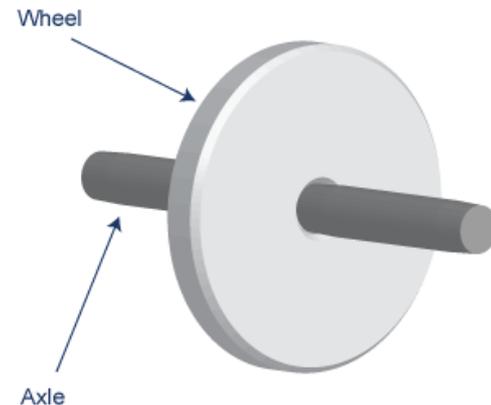
- ▶ Wedge



- ▶ Screw



- ▶ Wheel and axle

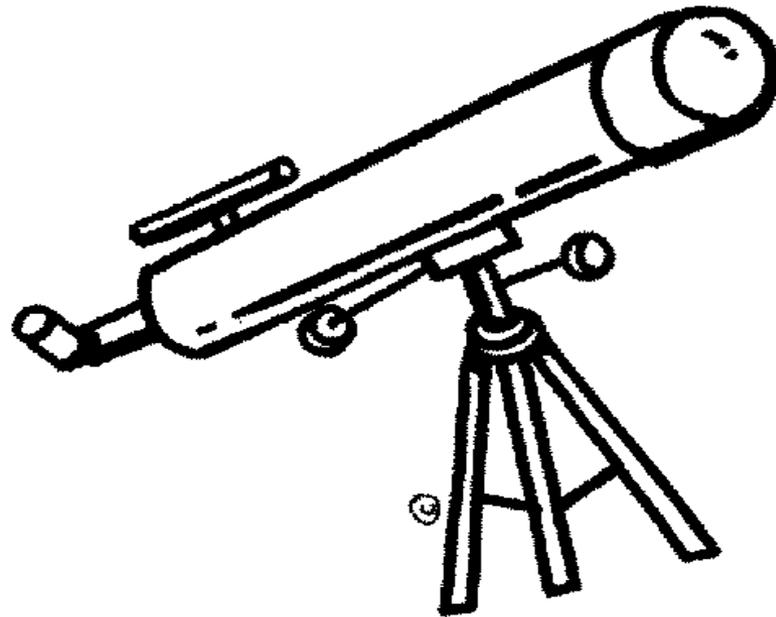
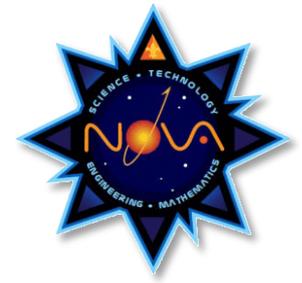


Astronomy Technology

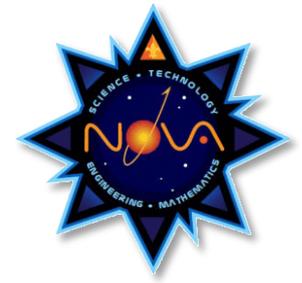


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Space Telescopes



Why put a telescope into space ?

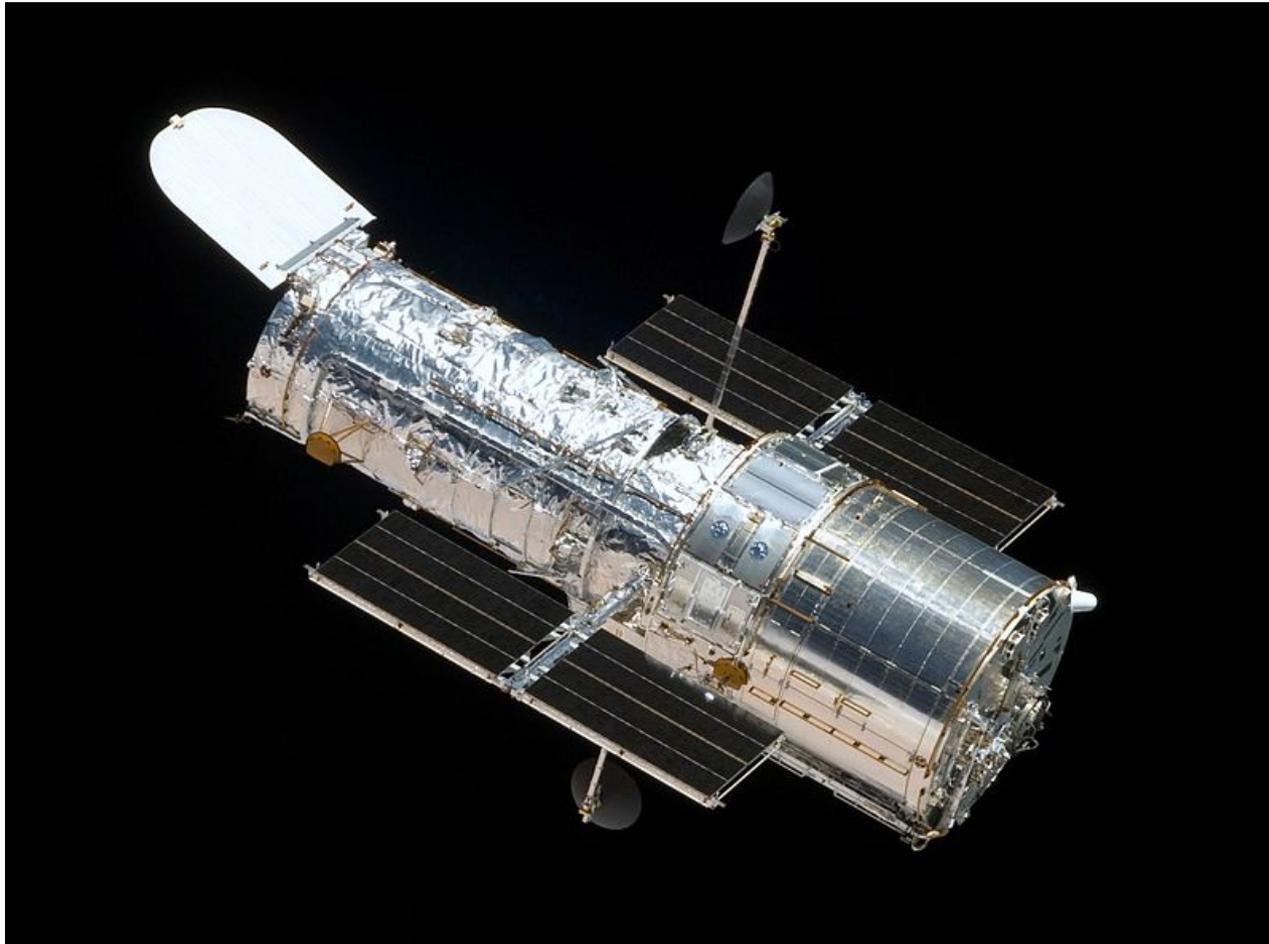


- Earth's atmosphere distorts the light from space
- Air/water/dust absorb UV/IR light



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Hubble Space Telescope



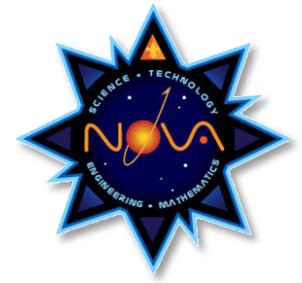
*Grafton Scouts
Venture Out!*

Hubble Features



- If the main mirror was the size of the earth bumps would only be 6 inches big
- UV/IR cameras
- Solar Powered
- Cannot use rockets to steer – uses “reaction wheels”
- Exposure time – up to 37 hours

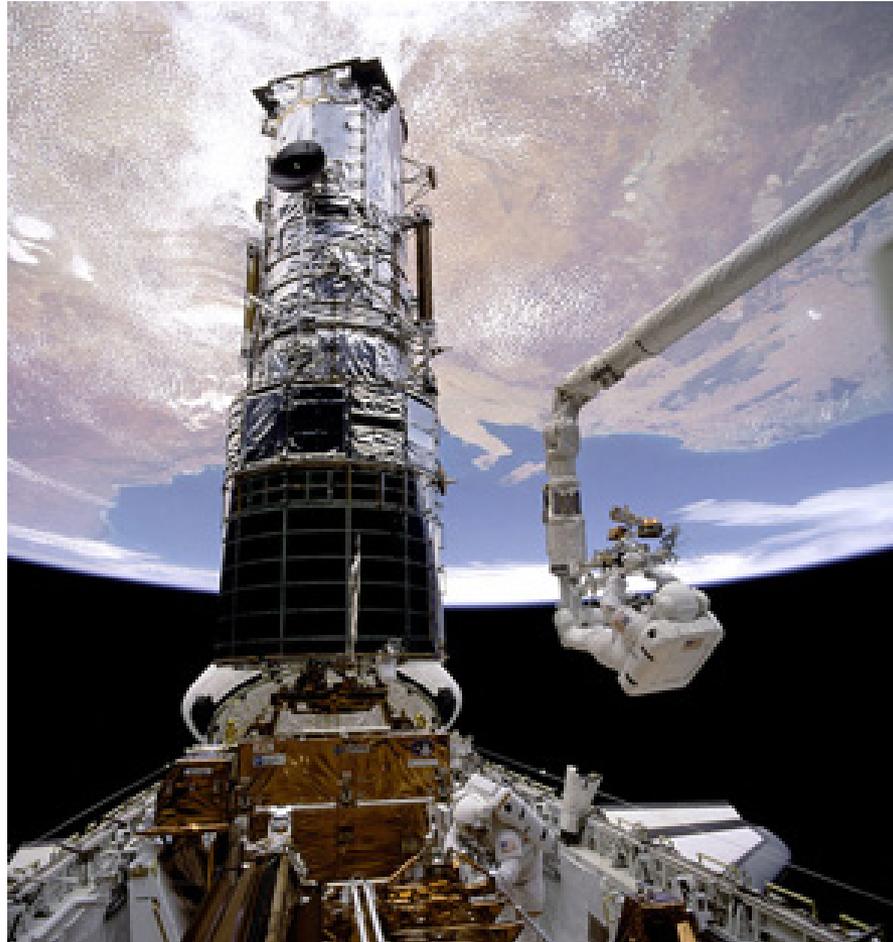
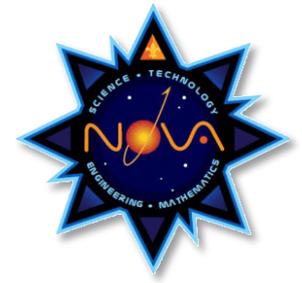
How much did it cost ?



- In 1978 Congress approved funding for \$38,000,000
- At launch in 1990 the cost was \$2,800,000,000
- Total cost to date about \$10,000,000,000

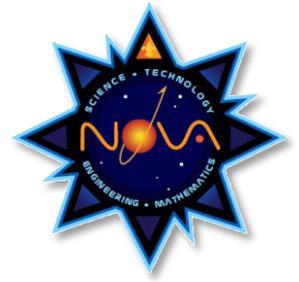


How do you fix it ?



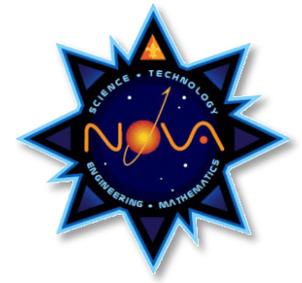
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What needs fixing ?



- Hubble was build from the start to be modular – old cameras can be removed and new ones installed “easily”
- Gyroscopes need to be replaced every few years

What happens at the end of its life ?



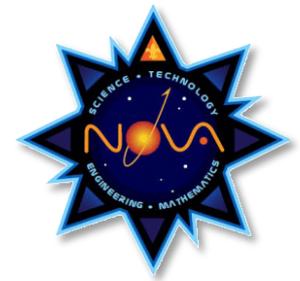
- Due to retire in 2014
- The original plan was to retrieve it using a shuttle and put it in the Smithsonian Museum
- It will fall to earth and burn up between 2019 and 2023

What has the HST done for science ?

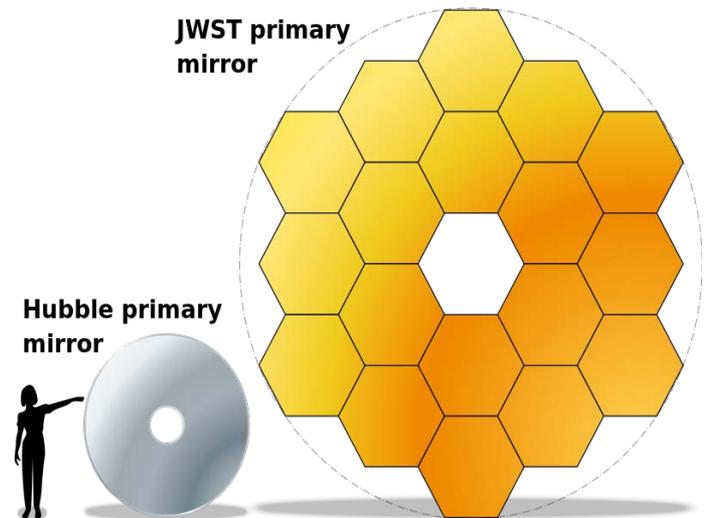


- Accurately measures distances to stars
- Calculate the age of the Universe
- “Count” black holes
- Expansion is acceleration (dark energy)

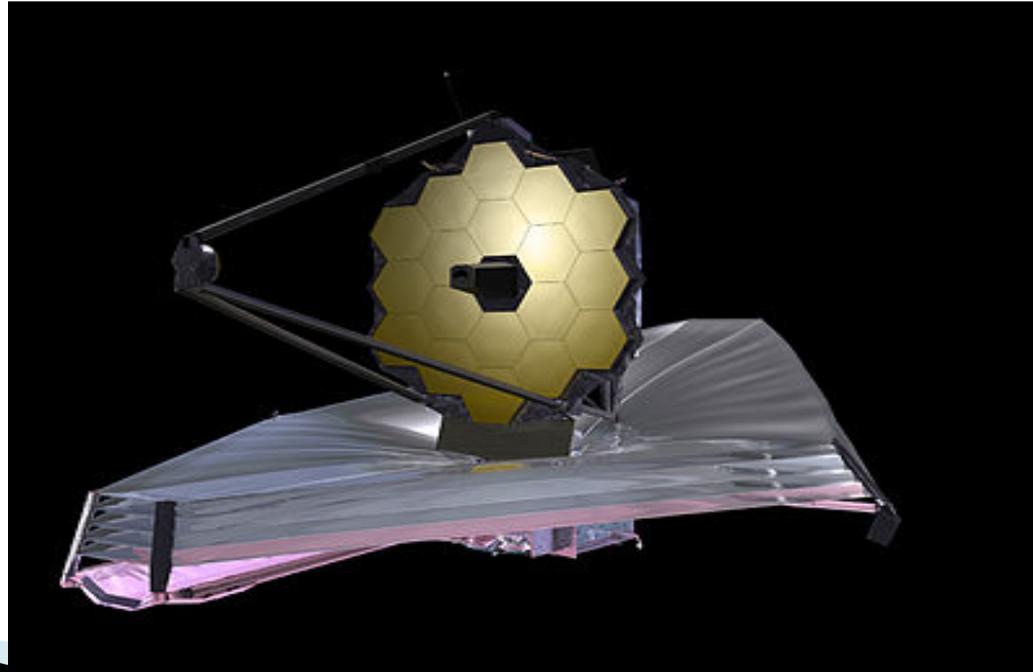
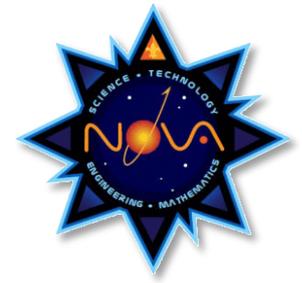
James Webb Space Telescope



- Will only observe in Infrared
- \$3,000,000,000 spent so far (expected cost is \$8,000,000,000)
- 17 “small mirrors” acting as one large mirror
- Due to launch in 2018



What a funny looking telescope !!



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